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DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTELLIGENT DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEM TO CONTROL THE PROCESS OF WELL DRILLING UNDER COMPLICATED CONDITIONS (p. 6-14)

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The paper addresses the task on constructing a method for the identification of complications, arising during oil and gas well drilling, which functions under conditions of an a priori and current uncertainty under the influence of various disturbances, based on the methods of fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic.

The methodological approach to assessing the level of complications in the course of oil and gas well drilling, based on the principles of linguistics of the parameters of the drilling process, the linguistics and hierarchy of knowledge about complications in the drilling process, was proposed.

We have built mathematical models of the controlled object, which, in contrast to deterministic mathematical models, make it possible to describe in the natural language the cause-effect relations between the parameters of the drilling process and possible complications. These models reflect the logic of an operator's reasoning with the involvement of non-numeric and fuzzy information by an expert specialist, which makes it possible to formalize the decision-making procedures based on Fuzzy Logic using the parameters and indicators for the process of oil and gas well drilling.

The structure of decision support system in controlling the process of well drilling under complicated conditions was proposed.

The results of simulation of the developed methods for modeling complications based on the methods of fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic were presented. Their advantages in accuracy in comparison with the known methods in problems of identification of assessment and control under conditions of uncertainty about the structure and parameters of the object were shown.

The actual complications were detected whose elimination would increase the level of safety when drilling wells. It was shown that the developed methods and models could be used to simulate and identify a wide class of complications on drilling rigs functioning under conditions of an a priori and current uncertainty about their structure, parameters, and geo-environment.

Keywords: fuzzy control system, identification of non-stationary processes, Fuzzy-modeling, dynamic object of control (drilling), logical-linguistic rules.

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APPLICATION OF SYSTEMS APPROACH AT EARLY STAGES OF DESIGNING UNMANNED TOWED UNDERWATER SYSTEMS FOR SHALLOW WATER AREAS (p. 15-24)

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Typical configuration of an unmanned towed underwater system (UTUS) was described and advantages of using this type of marine equipment for shallow depth works were outlined.

A list of basic operating modes of the UTUS which are key modes for design calculations of the system was determined. Basic requirements to the design and construction of a competitive UTUS for shallow water areas have been formed. The main requirements include the need for high-performance underwater technologies and the use of state-of-the-art computer research and design software. The need to maximize use of materials, parts and units that are commercially available as components for the UTUS was also indicated.

Expediency and possibility of applying the systems approach methodology at early stages of the UTUS design were shown. Equations of existence were formulated in a matrix form for the UTUS components which make it possible to check engineering solutions for compliance with the requirements of the Requirements Specification already at the stages of technical proposal and sketch design. Structural, power, information and operational characteristics of the UTUS components were used as the compliance criteria.

Sequence of the design works was completed in a form of a generalized design algorithm that implements the systems approach using modern computer technologies and equations of the UTUS existence. The developed algorithm allows the designer to check requirements of the Requirements Specification already at the early stages of the UTUS design and forms a scientifically substantiated methodological basis for creation of competitive underwater equipment.

Keywords: unmanned towed underwater system, design problems, systems approach, equation of existence.

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CONSTRUCTION OF METHODS FOR DETERMINING THE CONTOURS OF OBJECTS ON TONAL AEROSPACE IMAGES BASED ON THE ANT ALGORITHMS (p. 25-34)

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A method has been proposed for determining contours of objects on tonal aerospace images based on ant algorithms. The method, in contrast to those already known, takes into consideration patterns in the image formation; the ant algorithm is used for determining the contours. Determining an object's contours in the image has been reduced to calculating the fitness function, the totality of agents' motion areas, and the pheromone concentration along agents' motion routes.

We have processed a tonal image for determining the contours of objects using a method based on the ant algorithm. In order to reduce the number of "junk" objects, the main principles and stages of the method for multi-scale processing of aerospace images based on the ant algorithm have been outlined. Determining the contours on images with a different value of the scale factor is carried out applying a method based on the ant algorithm. In addition, we rescale images with a different scale factor value to the original size and calculate the image filter. The resulting image is a pixelwise product of the original image and the image filter.

The multiscale processing of tonal aerospace images with different scale values has been performed using methods based on the ant algorithms. It was established that application of a multi-scale processing reduces the number of "junk" objects. At the same time, due to multi-scale processing, not the objects' contours are determined but the objects in full.

We estimated errors of first and second kind in determining the contours of objects on tonal aerospace images based on the ant algorithms. It was established that using the constructed methods has made it possible to reduce the first and second kind errors in determining the contours on tonal aerospace images by the magnitude of 18–22 % on average.

Keywords: aerospace image, objects' contours, ant algorithm, multiscale processing, image-filter.

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DEVELOPMENT OF AN ALGORITHM FOR COMPLEX PROCESSING OF GEOSPATIAL DATA IN THE SPECIAL-PURPOSE GEOINFORMATION SYSTEM IN CONDITIONS OF DIVERSITY AND UNCERTAINTY OF DATA (p. 35-45)

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The algorithm of complex processing of geospatial data in special-purpose geoinformation systems in the conditions of diversity and uncertainty of data is developed. The novelty of the algorithm is to ensure the functioning of the geoinformation system in conditions of scarcity of computing resources, taking into account the uncertainty about the status of the monitoring object (exploration object). This algorithm takes into account the coefficient of relative significance of occurring events in the processing of geospatial data circulating in the special-purpose geoinformation system. The proposed algorithm uses the developed complex indicator of occurring events, which characterizes the probability of performing the tasks by the geoinformation

system, the completeness of their solution for the management cycle and taking into account the significance of emerging events. Complementary approaches to resource management of special-purpose geoinformation systems are proposed. The development of the proposed algorithm is due to the need to increase the speed of processing various types of information in geoinformation systems with acceptable computational complexity. The proposed algorithm allows to increase the efficiency of geoinformation systems due to complex processing of geospatial data circulating in it. This algorithm should be used in the development of software for special-purpose geoinformation systems to improve their efficiency by increasing the speed of information processing in special-purpose geoinformation systems. The proposed algorithm improves the processing speed of information in special-purpose geoinformation systems from 16 to 20 % depending on the amount of information about the monitoring object.

Keywords: geoinformation system, monitoring object, geospatial data, computational complexity, information processing, type of information.

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DEVELOPMENT OF THE INTERACTING AGENTS
BEHAVIOR SCENARIO IN THE CYBER SECURITY
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The results of modeling and analysis of scenarios of the behavior of interacting agents in conditions of cyber conflict are presented. General approaches to the development of a scenario of the behavior of antagonistic agents are presented. The definition of the scenario is given and the factors determining the scenario of behavior are highlighted. The given scenarios are determined by such factors as the ratio of the capabilities of the attacking and the defending sides, the presence or absence of information exchange between security agents, and the time of switching to a new attack vector. The value of the time of switching to a new attack vector is found, at which the interaction is more stable. This indicates that the reaction of the defense side should not be purely reactive, and the “wait and see” strategy is not always the best. Modeling and analysis of the results were carried out in the conditions of information exchange between agents of the protection system and in the absence of such an exchange. The advantages and disadvantages of this behavior are noted. It is shown that when changing the time of switching to a new attack vector, not only the financial indicators of the

activity of the participants in cyber conflict change, but also the nature of the interaction. The value of the time of switching to a new attack vector was found, in which the interaction is more stable, which suggests that the reaction of the defense side should not be purely reactive, and the “wait and see” strategy is not always the best. It is shown how the proposed approach can be used to justify the choice of a strategy for agent behavior in security systems, as well as for economic assessments of countermeasures and their deterrent effect on attackers. The proposed scenarios can be considered as a useful tool for assessing investments in the security of the business process circuit by decision makers.

Keywords: scenario analysis, scenario modeling, security systems, agent behavior, cybersecurity system.

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DETERMINING THE SOURCE DATA TO FORM A CONTROL ALGORITHM FOR HYDROGEN GENERATORS (p. 58-64)

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Constructing an algorithm to control the technical condition of hydrogen generators employs using their amplitude-frequency and phase-frequency characteristics as the source data. Applying the classic method for defining such characteristics predetermines several drawbacks. One of the significant disadvantages is the long time required to form an array of source data. To shorten this time, determining the frequency characteristics of a hydrogen generator is carried out based on the results of measuring its transition function over discrete moments of time. During these time moments, the transition function is approximated by the Heaviside functions. Such an approach reduces the time for determining the frequency characteristics of a hydrogen generator by 1–2 orders. Applying the Kotelnikov–Nyquist–Shannon theorem for determining these discrete time moments is due to uncertainty about the maximum frequency of the test-signal spectrum.

To avoid this uncertainty, discrete time moments for measuring the transitional function of a hydrogen generator are chosen under condition for the permissible error of its approximation.

The error of approximation is determined based on the result from solving a test-problem that uses model characteristics as a standard for the frequency characteristics. It has been shown that at a sampling interval of (0.25÷2.5) ms the magnitude of such an error does not exceed 1.7 %.

Inertial properties of the device that forms a test-impact have been taken into consideration. It has been shown that it is appropriate to apply such a procedure if the equivalent time constant of such a device exceeds the magnitudes of time constants for a hydrogen generator. The inertial properties are taken into consideration by introducing an additional multiplier, which contains the equivalent time constant of the device, to the analytical expressions for the frequency characteristics of a hydrogen generator.

Keywords: hydrogen generator, source data, frequency characteristics, test-problem, approximation error.

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