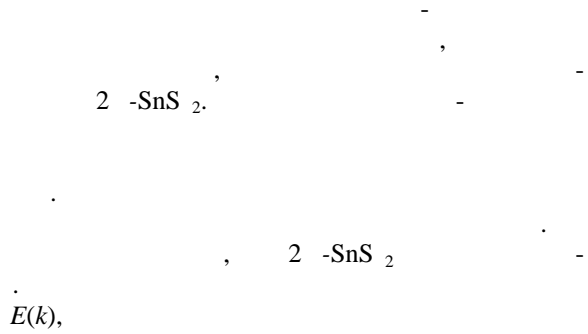


544.225.22

... , ... , ... , 88000, ... , ... , 54
 e-mail: crystal_lab457@yahoo.com

2H-SnSe₂



1.

(SnSe₂) [9–13], [14], [15, 16]. 2H-SnSe₂, 1. 2H-SnSe₂, SnSe₂, 10, 2, 4, 6 18R [1–3]. [4, 5], [6], [7], SnS₂-SnSe₂-SnS₂ [8], 2H-SnSe₂, [9, 10], [12]. 2 - SnSe₂

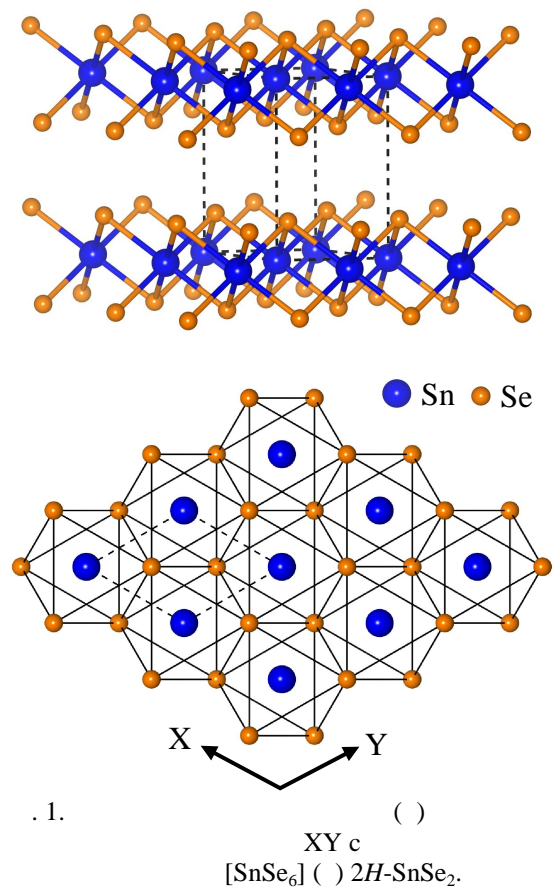
[17–19].

- SnSe₂ SnS₂. SnS₂-SnSe₂- 1
2H-SnSe₂,

	<i>E_{gi},</i>		<i>E_{gd},</i>		
	0.81	$\Gamma_1' \rightarrow L_1'$	1.78	$M_1' \rightarrow M_2'$	[9]
	0.91	$\Gamma_1' \rightarrow L_1$	1.75	$M_2 \rightarrow M_1$	[10]
	1.1	$\Gamma_2^- \rightarrow U_1$	1.7	$M_2^+ \rightarrow M_1^+$	[12]
	1.4	$4 \rightarrow 1$	1.1	$4 \rightarrow 1$	[14]
	1.44	$\Gamma_2^- \rightarrow L_1^+$	1.63	$\Gamma_2^- \rightarrow \Gamma_1^+$	[15]
	1.0	$M_2^+ \rightarrow \Gamma_1^+$	1.6	$M_2^+ \rightarrow M_1^+$	[16]

(DFT)

,
 SnSe₂.
 2 - SnSe₂.
 2.
 2 - SnSe₂
 (001)
 - « ».



(. 1,).
 2-SnSe_2

(. 1,). [SnSe₆],
 -Se-Sn-Se-

Se

XY,

$a_1 \quad a_2$

120

$c \quad Z$

Sn,
 $a(0, 0, 0)$,

$d(1/3, 2/3, z)$ (1/3,
 $2/3, u), (2/3, 1/3, w)$ $c \quad u = 0.24920, w =$
 0.75080 $u = 0.27059,$
 $w = 0.72941$

$\bar{3}m \quad 3m$

2 -, 4 - 18R- , **3.**

[3].
 2-SnSe_2

[A γ B, A γ B], γ -

[21, 22]

2 - [23].

$D_{3d}^3 (P\bar{3}m1)$,

ABINIT SIESTA [24–27];
 (ABINIT)

D_{3d}
 $= b = 3.811; \quad = 6.141 \text{ \AA}; \gamma = 120^\circ$ [3],
 $= b = 3.787; \quad = 5.845$

$\text{\AA}; \gamma = 120^\circ.$
 $D_{3d}^3 \quad 12$

(SIESTA).

$D_{3d}^3 = \{h_1, h_3, h_5, h_7, h_9, h_{11}, h_{13}, h_{15}, h_{17}, h_{19}, h_{21}, h_{23}\},$
 $\text{Sn} - [\text{Kr}]5s^25p^2$
 $\text{Se} - [\text{Ar}]4s^24p^4.$

$h_1(x, y, z); \quad h_9(x-y, -y, -z);$
 $h_3(-y, x-y, z); \quad h_{11}(y, x, -z);$
 $h_5(y-x, -x, z); \quad h_{13}(-x, -y, -z);$
 $h_7(-x, y-x, -z); \quad h_{15}(y, y-x, -z);$

[23].

$h_{17}(x-y, x, -z);$
 $h_{19}(x, -z, y);$
 $h_{21}(y-x, y, z);$
 $h_{23}(-y, -x, z).$

[20]. ,

$8 \times 8 \times 5 \quad 160$

$k-$

$2H\text{-SnSe}_2 \quad 2600$

$E_{cut} = 20 \text{ Ha.}$

4.

4.1.

2H-SnSe₂

D_{3d}^3 (2H-SnSe₂)
(2 - 4)

2

		D_{3d}^3												
		(0,0,0)						(0,0,1/2)						
g	h ₁	h ₃ , h ₅ *	h ₅ , h ₃ *	h ₇ , h ₁₁ , h ₉ *	h ₇ *, h ₁₁ *, h ₉	h ₁₃	h ₁₃ *	h ₁₅ , h ₁₇ *	h ₁₅ *, h ₁₇	h ₁₉ , h ₂₃ , h ₂₁ *	h ₁₉ *, h ₂₃ *, h ₂₁	h ₁ *		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
2	1	1	1	1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1		
3	1	1	1	-1	-1	1	1	1	1	-1	-1	1		
4	1	1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	1	1	1		
5	2	-1	-1	0	0	2	2	-1	-1	0	0	2		
6	2	-1	-1	0	0	-2	-2	1	1	0	0	2		
{ 7⊕ 9 }	2	-2	2	0	0	2	-2	-2	2	0	0	-2		
{ 8⊕ 10 }	2	-2	2	0	0	-2	2	2	-2	0	0	-2		
11	2	1	-1	0	0	2	-2	1	-1	0	0	-2		
12	2	1	-1	0	0	-2	2	-1	1	0	0	-2		
D ^{1/2}	2	1	-1	0	0	-2	2	-1	1	0	0	-2		
1×D ^{1/2}	2	1	-1	0	0	-2	2	-1	1	0	0	-2	12	
2×D ^{1/2}	2	1	-1	0	0	2	-2	1	-1	0	0	-2	11	
3×D ^{1/2}	2	1	-1	0	0	-2	2	-1	1	0	0	-2	12	
4×D ^{1/2}	2	1	-1	0	0	2	-2	1	-1	0	0	-2	11	
5×D ^{1/2}	4	-1	1	0	0	-4	4	1	-1	0	0	-4	{ 8⊕ 10 } + 12	
6×D ^{1/2}	4	-1	1	0	0	4	-4	-1	1	0	0	-4	{ 7⊕ 9 } + 11	

3

(D₃) K(1/3,1/3,0) H(1/3,1/3,1/2)

H, K	g	h ₁	h ₃	h ₅	h ₇	h ₉	h ₁₁	h ₁ *	h ₃ *	h ₅ *	h ₇ *	h ₉ *	h ₁₁ *	
H ₁		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
H ₂		1	1	1	-1	-1	-1	1	1	1	-1	-1	-1	
H ₃		2	-1	-1	0	0	0	2	-1	-1	0	0	0	
{H ₄ ⊕H ₅ }		2	-2	2	0	0	0	-2	2	-2	0	0	0	
H ₆		2	1	-1	0	0	0	-2	-1	1	0	0	0	
D ^{1/2}		2	1	-1	0	0	0	-2	-1	1	0	0	0	
H ₁ ×D ^{1/2}		2	1	-1	0	0	0	-2	-1	1	0	0	0	H ₆
H ₂ ×D ^{1/2}		2	1	-1	0	0	0	-2	-1	1	0	0	0	H ₆
H ₃ ×D ^{1/2}		4	-1	1	0	0	0	-4	1	-1	0	0	0	{H ₄ ⊕H ₅ }+H ₆

(C_{2h}) M(1/2,0,0) L (1/2,0,1/2)

M, L ^g	h_1	h_7	h_{13}	h_{19}	h_1^*	h_7^*	h_{13}^*	h_{19}^*	
M_1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
M_2	1	1	-1	-1	1	1	-1	-1	
M_3	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	
M_4	1	-1	-1	1	1	-1	-1	1	
$\{M_5 \oplus M_7\}$	2	0	2	0	-2	0	-2	0	
$\{M_6 \oplus M_8\}$	2	0	-2	0	-2	0	2	0	
$D^{1/2}$	2	0	-2	0	-2	0	2	0	-
$M_1 \times D^{1/2}$	2	0	-2	0	-2	0	2	0	$\{M_6 \oplus M_8\}$
$M_2 \times D^{1/2}$	2	0	2	0	-2	0	-2	0	$\{M_5 \oplus M_7\}$
$M_3 \times D^{1/2}$	2	0	-2	0	-2	0	2	0	$\{M_6 \oplus M_8\}$
$M_4 \times D^{1/2}$	2	0	2	0	-2	0	-2	0	$\{M_5 \oplus M_7\}$

2 -SnSe₂

$\vec{E} \parallel \vec{c}$	$\vec{E} \perp \vec{c}$	$\vec{E} \parallel \vec{c}$	$\vec{E} \perp \vec{c}$
$\Gamma_1(A_1) \rightarrow \Gamma_4(A_4)$	$\Gamma_1(A_1) \rightarrow \Gamma_6(A_6)$	$7 \rightarrow 10$	$7 \rightarrow 12$
$\Gamma_2(A_2) \rightarrow \Gamma_3(A_3)$	$\Gamma_2(A_2) \rightarrow \Gamma_5(A_5)$	$8 \rightarrow 9$	$8 \rightarrow 11$
$\Gamma_3(A_3) \rightarrow \Gamma_2(A_2)$	$\Gamma_3(A_3) \rightarrow \Gamma_6(A_6)$	$9 \rightarrow 8$	$9 \rightarrow 12$
$\Gamma_4(A_4) \rightarrow \Gamma_1(A_1)$	$\Gamma_4(A_4) \rightarrow \Gamma_5(A_5)$	$10 \rightarrow 7$	$10 \rightarrow 11$
$\Gamma_5(A_5) \rightarrow \Gamma_6(A_6)$	$\Gamma_5(A_5) \rightarrow \Gamma_2(A_2), \Gamma_4(A_4), \Gamma_6(A_6)$	$11 \rightarrow 12$	$11 \rightarrow 12, 8, 10$
$\Gamma_6(A_6) \rightarrow \Gamma_5(A_5)$	$\Gamma_6(A_6) \rightarrow \Gamma_1(A_1), \Gamma_3(A_3), \Gamma_5(A_5)$	$12 \rightarrow 11$	$12 \rightarrow 11, 7, 9$
$\Delta_1 \rightarrow \Delta_1$	$\Delta_1 \rightarrow \Delta_3$	$6 \rightarrow 6$	$4 \rightarrow 4, 5, 6$
$\Delta_2 \rightarrow \Delta_2$	$\Delta_2 \rightarrow \Delta_3$	$4 \rightarrow 5$	$4 \rightarrow 6$
$\Delta_3 \rightarrow \Delta_3$	$\Delta_3 \rightarrow \Delta_1, \Delta_2, \Delta_3$	$5 \rightarrow 4$	$5 \rightarrow 6$
$K_1(H_1) \rightarrow K_2(H_2)$	$K_1(H_1) \rightarrow K_3(H_3)$	$K_6 \rightarrow K_6$	$K_6 \rightarrow K_4, K_5, K_6$
$K_2(H_2) \rightarrow K_1(H_1)$	$K_2(H_2) \rightarrow K_3(H_3)$	$K_4 \rightarrow K_5$	$K_4 \rightarrow K_6$
$K_3(H_3) \rightarrow K_3(H_3)$	$K_3(H_3) \rightarrow K_1(H_1), K_2(H_2), K_3(H_3)$	$K_5 \rightarrow K_4$	$K_5 \rightarrow K_6$

$\vec{E} \parallel \vec{b}$	$\vec{E} \perp \vec{b}$	$\vec{E} \parallel \vec{b}$	$\vec{E} \perp \vec{b}$
$M_1(L_1) \rightarrow M_2(L_2)$	$M_1(L_1) \rightarrow M_4(L_4)$	$M_5 \rightarrow 8$	$5 \rightarrow 6$
$M_2(L_2) \rightarrow M_1(L_1)$	$M_2(L_2) \rightarrow M_3(L_3)$	$6 \rightarrow 7$	$6 \rightarrow 5$
$M_3(L_3) \rightarrow M_4(L_4)$	$M_3(L_3) \rightarrow M_2(L_2)$	$7 \rightarrow 6$	$7 \rightarrow 8$
$M_4(L_4) \rightarrow M_3(L_3)$	$M_4(L_4) \rightarrow M_1(L_1)$	$8 \rightarrow 5$	$8 \rightarrow 7$
$\Sigma_1(U_1, R_1, F_1) \rightarrow \Sigma_2(U_2, R_2, F_2)$	$\Sigma_1(U_1, R_1, F_1) \rightarrow \Sigma_1(U_1, R_1, F_1)$	$\Sigma_3 \rightarrow \Sigma_3$	$\Sigma_3 \rightarrow \Sigma_4$
$\Sigma_2(U_2, R_2, F_2) \rightarrow \Sigma_1(U_1, R_1, F_1)$	$\Sigma_2(U_2, R_2, F_2) \rightarrow \Sigma_2(U_2, R_2, F_2)$	$\Sigma_4 \rightarrow \Sigma_4$	$\Sigma_4 \rightarrow \Sigma_3$
$T_1(S_1) \rightarrow T_1(S_1)$	$T_1(S_1) \rightarrow T_2(S_2)$	$3 \rightarrow 4$	$3 \rightarrow 3$
$T_2(S_2) \rightarrow T_2(S_2)$	$T_2(S_2) \rightarrow T_1(S_1)$	$4 \rightarrow 3$	$4 \rightarrow 4$

$$\tau^{(\alpha)} \times D^{1/2} \quad . 2-4, \quad \pi^{(\beta)}$$

$$\tau^{(\alpha)} \times D^{1/2} = \sum_{\beta} p_{\beta} \pi^{(\beta)} .$$

$$1 \times D^{1/2} = 12; \quad 2 \times D^{1/2} = 11; \quad 3 \times D^{1/2} = 12; \quad 4 \times D^{1/2} = 11;$$

$$5 \times D^{1/2} = 12 + \{ 8 \oplus 10 \}; \quad 6 \times D^{1/2} = 11 + \{ 7 \oplus 9 \};$$

A

$$A_1 \times D^{1/2} = A_{12}; \quad A_2 \times D^{1/2} = A_{11}; \quad A_3 \times D^{1/2} = A_{12}; \quad A_4 \times D^{1/2} = A_{11};$$

$$A_5 \times D^{1/2} = A_{12} + \{ A_8 \oplus A_{10} \}; \quad A_6 \times D^{1/2} = A_{11} + \{ A_7 \oplus A_9 \};$$

H

$$H_1 \times D^{1/2} = H_6; \quad H_2 \times D^{1/2} = H_6; \quad H_3 \times D^{1/2} = \{ H_4 \oplus H_5 \} + H_6;$$

K

$$K_1 \times D^{1/2} = K_6; \quad K_2 \times D^{1/2} = K_6; \quad K_3 \times D^{1/2} = \{ K_4 \oplus K_5 \} + K_6.$$

, A, K H,

(. 2,):

$$L_1 \times D^{1/2} = \{ L_6 \oplus L_8 \}; \quad L_2 \times D^{1/2} = \{ L_5 \oplus L_7 \};$$

$$L_3 \times D^{1/2} = \{ L_6 \oplus L_8 \};$$

$$L_4 \times D^{1/2} = \{ L_5 \oplus L_7 \}.$$

L: L₄, L₁, L₁, L₄, L₂, L₄, L₁, L₃,
 L₁ ↓ L₄, L₄, L₁...

K: K₃, K₁, K₃, K₂, K₃ ↓ K₁, K₃...

H: H₃, H₁, H₃, H₂, H₃ ↓ H₁, H₃...

$$12 \{ 8 \oplus 10 \}, \quad 11 \{ 7 \oplus 9 \}$$

$$(1 \oplus 4) + (1 \oplus 4 \oplus 5 \oplus 6)$$

$$(1 \oplus 4) + (A_1 \oplus A_4 \oplus A_5 \oplus A_6)$$

$$(M_1 \oplus M_4) + (2M_1 \oplus M_2 \oplus M_3 \oplus 2M_4) \quad (1)$$

$$H_3 + (H_1 \oplus H_2 \oplus 2H_3)$$

$$K_3 + (K_1 \oplus K_2 \oplus 2K_3)$$

[29]. 2H-SnSe₂

2H-SnSe₂

D_{3d}^3

[20]:

$$(0, 0, 0); b(0, 0, 1/2); c(0, 0, z); d(1/3, 2/3, z); e(0, 1/2, 0); f(0, 1/2, 1/2); g(0, y, 0); h(0, y, 1/2); i(x, 2x, z); j(x, y, z). \quad (2)$$

. 6

(D_{3d}^3)

$$(0,0,1/2), \quad (1/2, 0, 0), L(1/2, 0, 1/2), H(1/3, 1/3, 1/2), K(1/3, 1/3, 0) \quad (0,0,0),$$

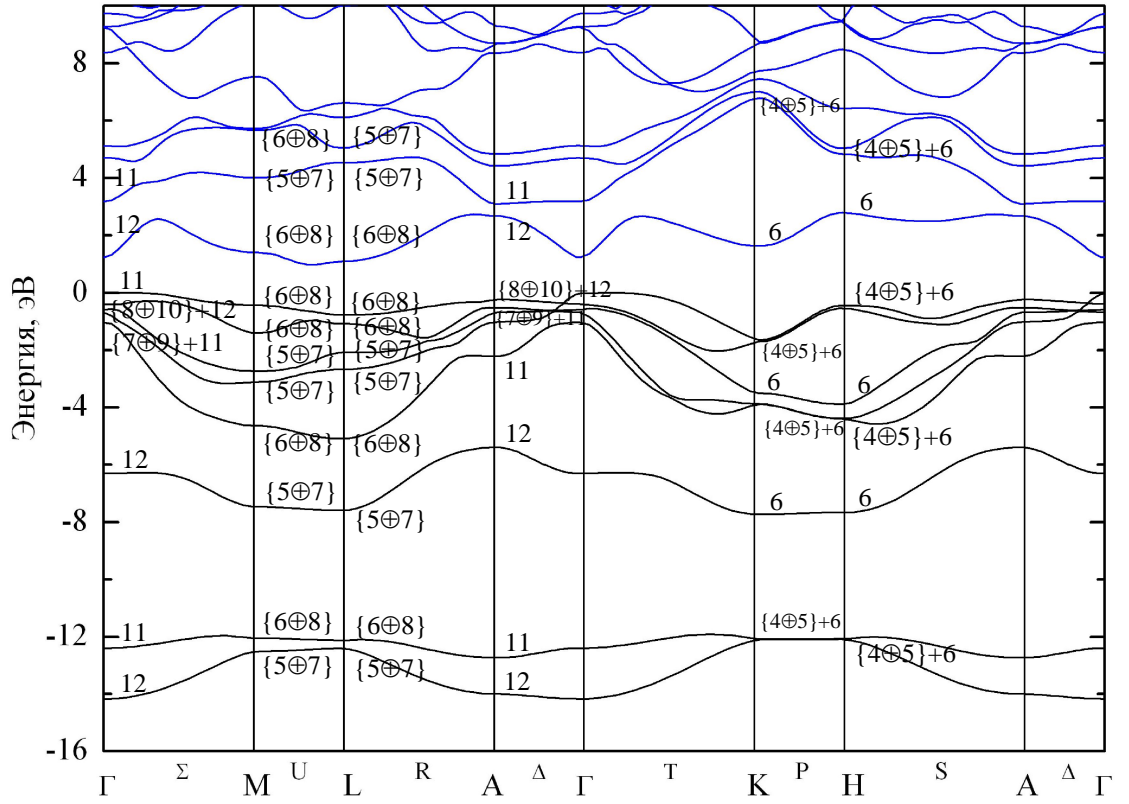
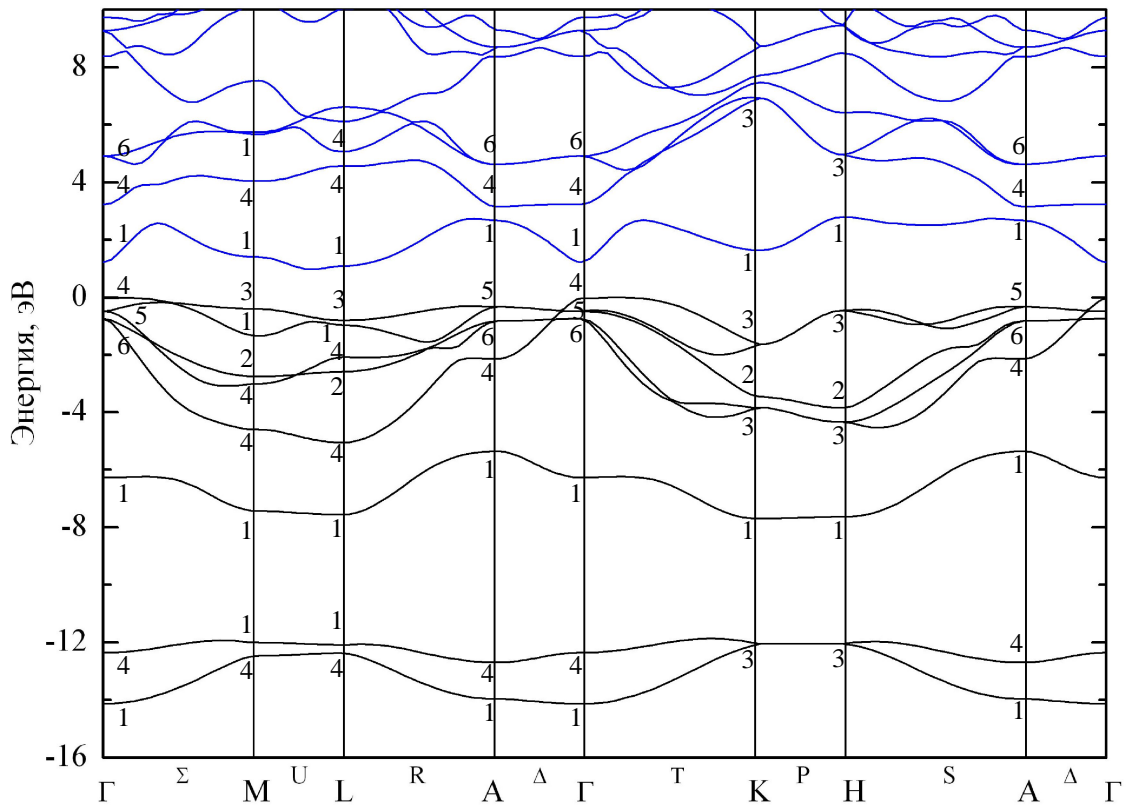
$$d(1/3,1/3,z)$$

				L	H	K
I ₁	1 \oplus 4	1 \oplus 4	M ₁ \oplus M ₄	L ₁ \oplus L ₄	H ₃	K ₃
I ₂	2 \oplus 3	2 \oplus 3	M ₂ \oplus M ₃	L ₂ \oplus L ₃	H ₃	K ₃
I ₃	5 \oplus 6	5 \oplus 6	M ₁ \oplus M ₂ \oplus M ₃ \oplus M ₄	L ₁ \oplus L ₂ \oplus L ₃ \oplus L ₄	H ₁ \oplus H ₂ \oplus H ₃	K ₁ \oplus K ₂ \oplus K ₃

$i(x,2x,z)$

				L	H	K
I ₁	1 \oplus 4 \oplus 5 \oplus 6	A ₁ \oplus A ₄ \oplus A ₅ \oplus A ₆	2M ₁ \oplus 2M ₂ \oplus 2M ₃ \oplus 2M ₄	2L ₁ \oplus 2L ₂ \oplus 2L ₃ \oplus 2L ₄	H ₁ \oplus H ₂ \oplus 2H ₃	K ₁ \oplus K ₂ \oplus 2K ₃
I ₂	2 \oplus 3 \oplus 5 \oplus 6	A ₂ \oplus A ₃ \oplus A ₅ \oplus A ₆	M ₁ \oplus 2M ₂ \oplus 2M ₃ \oplus M ₄	L ₁ \oplus 2L ₂ \oplus 2L ₃ \oplus L ₄	H ₁ \oplus H ₂ \oplus 2H ₃	K ₁ \oplus K ₂ \oplus 2K ₃

(1), $(0, 0, 1/2)$, $d(1/3, 1/3, z)$, $i(x, 2x, z)$, $ab initio$ $2H-SnSe_2$ $(1/3, 1/3, 1/2)$, $U(4) U_1$, $E_{gi} = 0.98$ [17], 1.03 [18], 0.97 [19].



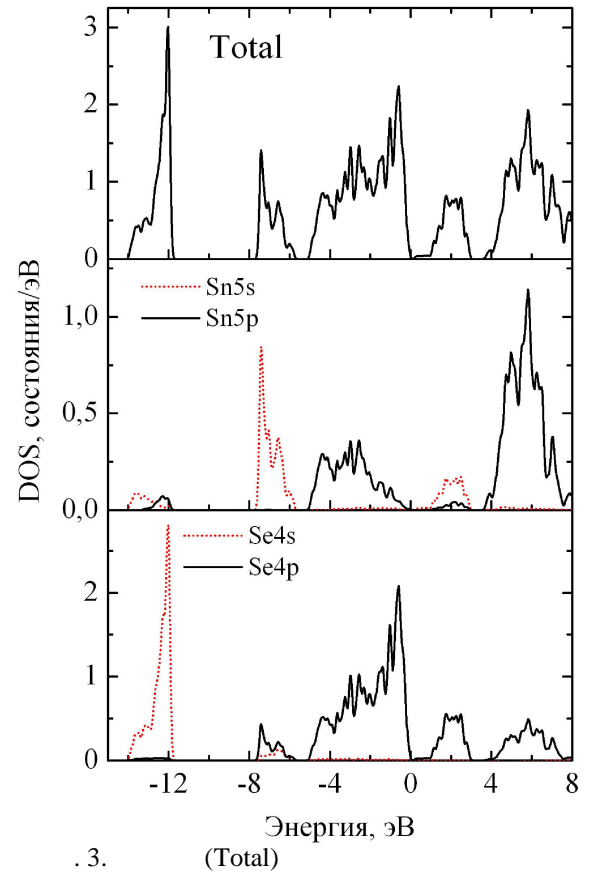
.2.

2 -SnSe₂,

()

2H-SnSe₂

E_{gi}
 0.2
 0.48
 E_{gd}
 [18]
 1.3
 1.97
 [17, 19]
 2.1 [17]
 1.62 [19].
 (. 5)



2 -SnSe₂.

$\Delta E_{gi} = E_{gi} - E_{gi} = 1.03$
 0.55 = 0.48
 (. 5)

$E'_{gd} = 1.3$
 (4 1)
 $E''_{gd} = 2.02$ (6 → 1).

2H-SnSe₂

(Total)

4s- 4p-

4.17

-14.14

-11.87

4s-

5s-

5p-

(-7.69 ÷ -5.35)

4.17

Sn 5s-

Se 4p-

[SnSe₆].

(-5.05 0),

4 -

Se

5 - Sn.

(-5.05 ÷ -2.0),

Se 4p-

Sn 5p-

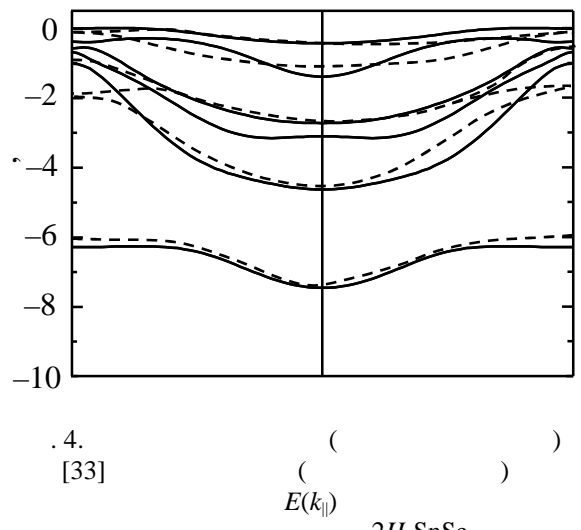
Sn-Se

(-2.0 ÷ 0),

4 -

2H-SnSe₂ 2 -SnS₂
 0.41 E(k)
 5s- 4 -
 ~1:3.
 4.3.
 21
 12-15
 (Angle-Resolved Photoemission Spectroscopy – ARPES),
 2 -SnS₂
 [31].

SnSe₂ (001)
 21.2 (He I)
 [32].
 ()
 2 -SnS₂
 [33]: 1)
 θ = -10 ÷ 67.5
 (001) hv = 21 ; 2)
 hv = 19 ÷ 24
 θ = 45 .
 θ [33] [31].



2H-SnSe₂,

$h\nu = 1500$
 $\theta = 22 \quad 82^\circ$,

[34], . 5

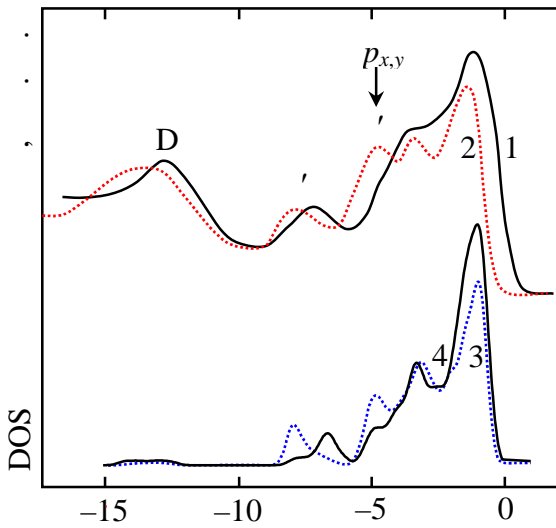
$p_{x,y}$ p_z

XPS

0–16

(. 5, 1, 2).
 D

4s-



. 5. XPS (1 - $\theta = 22^\circ$, 2 - $\theta = 82^\circ$) [34]

$p_{x,y}$ (3)
 p_z (4) 2 -SnSe₂.

(A, B '),
 p_z

$p_{x,y}$

2H-SnSe₂ (

4)

p_z

$p_{x,y}$

4.4.

2H-SnSe₂

[35].

(r)

2 -SnSe₂,

(110),

(. 6).

2 -

. 6,

(Se),

Se

Sn.

(r)

Sn-Se

2H-SnSe₂

4 -

(. 3).

5s-, 5 -

Se4p-

[SnSe₆]

0

-2

Se4p-

(),

p_z

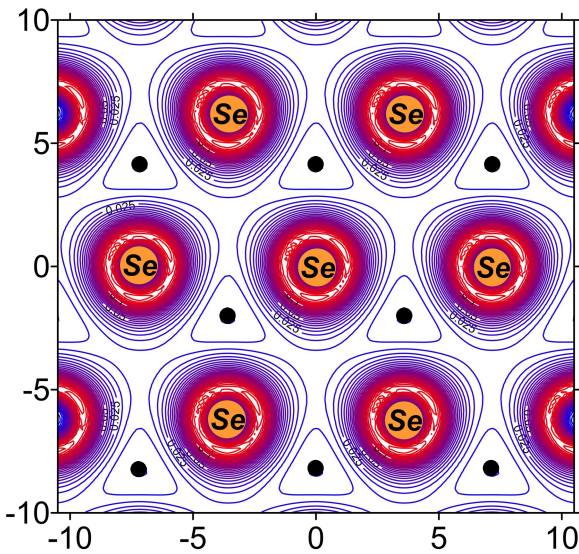
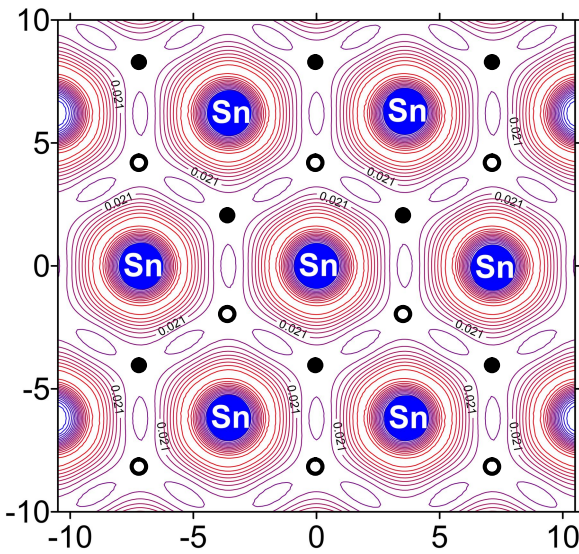
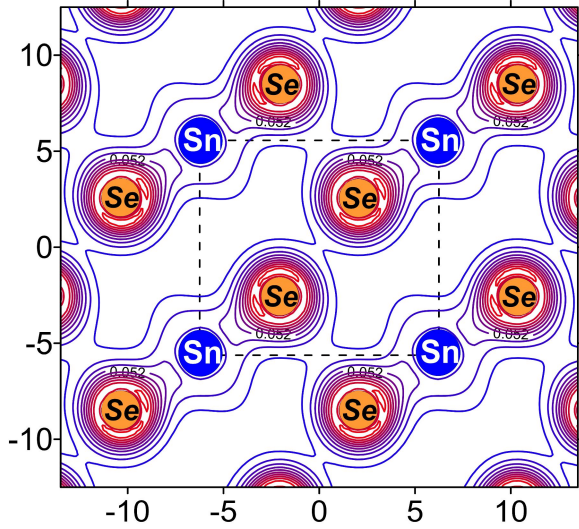


Fig. 6. $2H\text{-SnSe}_2$ (110)

(), (s ,) () (001).

$2H\text{-SnSe}_2$,

$2H\text{-SnSe}_2$,

D_{3d}^3 .

1.
Si, Ge, Sn
« »». – 2004. –
. . . – 292 .
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SnSe₂

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